

HEARING

BEFORE THE

UNITED STATES

U.S. COMMISSION ON CIVIL RIGHTS.

HEARING HELD

IN

MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA

April 27-May 2, 1968

Members of the Commission

JOHN A. HANNAH, *Chairman*
 EUGENE PATTERSON, *Vice Chairman*
 FRANKIE M. FREEMAN
 REV. THEODORE M. HESBURGH, C.S.C.
 ROBERT S. RANKIN

WILLIAM L. TAYLOR, *Staff Director*
 HOWARD A. GLICKSTEIN, *General Counsel*

1099
 .9173
 25

CR1.8:H 35/968

CONTENTS

SESSIONS

	Page
April 27, 1968, 9 a.m.-----	1
April 27, 1968, 1:30 p.m.-----	7
April 29, 1968, 9 a.m.-----	80
April 29, 1968, 1 p.m.-----	140
April 30, 1968, 12 m.-----	250
April 30, 1968, 6:45 p.m.-----	366
May 1, 1968, 9 a.m.-----	413
May 1, 1968, 1:45 p.m.-----	476
May 2, 1968, 9 a.m.-----	589
<i>Statements:</i>	
Opening Statements: John A. Hannah, Chairman-----	1, 7
Statements on Rules: Frankie M. Freeman, Commissioner-----	5, 11
Statement: C. H. Erskine Smith, Chairman, Alabama State Advisory Committee to the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights-----	13
<i>Witnesses:</i>	
Mr. Francis G. Knorr, Social Science Analyst, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights-----	24
Mr. Lamond Godwin, Research Assistant, Department of Economics, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky-----	28
Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Shambray, Greenville, Alabama and Mr. and Mrs. Willie Smith, Prattville, Alabama-----	34
Mr. Leon Kennedy, Ozark, Alabama; Mr. Levie Pettway, Boykin, Alabama; Miss Sharon Marie Pettway, Boykin, Alabama; Miss Sadie Allen, Greenville, Alabama; and Mr. Eddie Browder, Selma, Alabama-----	52
Mr. Neil O. Davis, Member, President's National Advisory Commis- sion on Rural Poverty, Auburn, Alabama-----	67
Rev. William Branch, President, Greene County Chapter, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, Forkland, Alabama-----	80
Mr. Willie Hill, Eutaw, Alabama and Mr. and Mrs. Roy Thomas, Mitchell Village, Alabama-----	90
Mr. Jesse H. Hain, Sardis, Alabama-----	111
Mr. Harold C. Culmer, Attorney, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights--	121, 477
Rev. Daniel Harrell, Jr., Project Director, Southwest Alabama Self- Help Housing, Camden, Alabama-----	124
Rev. Kenneth L. Buford, Alabama State Field Director, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, Tuskegee, Alabama-----	133
Mr. John Chambers, Boligee, Alabama; Mr. Mike Johnson, Selma, Alabama; Mr. Hosea Guice, Macon County, Alabama; Mr. Nathan Payne, Orrville, Alabama; and Mr. Charles Griffin, Sardis, Alabama--	141
Mr. L. R. Haigler, Hayneville, Alabama-----	163
Mr. Calvin Orsborn, Business Manager, Southwest Alabama Farmers Cooperative Association, Selma, Alabama; Mrs. Clara Walker, Ad- ministrative Assistant, Southwest Alabama Farmers Cooperative Association, Marion Junction, Alabama; and Mr. William Harrison, President, Southwest Alabama Farmers Cooperative Association, Auburn, Alabama-----	172
Mr. William C. Payne, Jr., Program Analyst, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights-----	192
Mr. B. B. Williamson, Jr., Sumter County Extension Chairman, Coop- erative Extension Service, Livingston, Alabama-----	195

Dr. Fred R. Robertson, State Director, Alabama Cooperative Extension Service, Auburn, Alabama	207	Dr. Moses Lukaczer, Program Analyst, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights	302, 484	
Mr. William C. Payne, Jr., Program Analyst, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights	225	Miss Sara E. Green, Attorney, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights	250, 486	
Mr. Robert C. Bamberg, State Director, Farmers Home Administration, Montgomery, Alabama	227	Mr. Richard M. Quinney, Manager, Alabama State Employment Service Office, Selma, Alabama and Mr. Robert Worlund, Manager, Alabama State Employment Service Office, Greenville, Alabama	487	
Mr. Joseph C. Doherty, Special Assistant to the Administrator, Farmers Home Administration, Washington, D.C.	244	Mr. Edward B. Beis, Attorney, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights	498	
Miss Sara E. Green, Attorney, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights	250, 486	Mr. O. B. Carter, Superintendent, City Schools, Eufaula, Alabama; Mr. Arthur Jones, Coordinator of Vocational Industrial Education, Eufaula City Schools; and Mr. Theodore Gibbs, Day Trade Instructor, McCoo High School, Eufaula, Alabama	500	
Dr. Albert Wolf, Professor of Medical Economics, University of Alabama Medical Center, Birmingham, Alabama	251	Mr. Gene Stroud, Superintendent, Butler County Schools, Greenville, Alabama and Mr. Charles Newton, Director, Vocational Education, Butler County Schools, Greenville, Alabama	520	
Alan C. Mermann, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics, Yale University Medical School, New Haven, Connecticut	254	Mr. George C. Bradley, Attorney, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights	533	
Ira Myers, M.D., Alabama State Health Officer, Montgomery, Alabama and Robert B. Griffin, M.D., Fort Deposit, Alabama	261	Mr. J. F. Ingram, Director, Division of Vocational Education, Alabama State Department of Education, Montgomery, Alabama	534	
Mrs. Helen Randale, Forkland, Alabama; Mrs. Elizabeth Hutton, Eutaw, Alabama; Mrs. Rebecca Ward, Akron, Alabama; Mrs. Mary Wade, Selma, Alabama; and Mrs. Pattie Mae Haynes, Shorter, Alabama	277	Dr. Ernest Stone, Alabama State Superintendent of Education, Montgomery, Alabama	546	
Dr. Moses Lukaczer, Program Analyst, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights	302, 484	Rev. Henry Floyd Fortner, Livingston, Alabama	562	
Mrs. Augusta L. Wilkinson, Director, Dallas County Department of Pensions and Security, Selma, Alabama	303	Mr. Warren Grant, Mayor, York, Alabama	568	
Mr. Ruben King, Commissioner, State Department of Pensions and Security, Montgomery, Alabama	322	Mr. Louis Quedewit, Plant Manager, McGregor Printing Corporation, York, Alabama and Mr. H. P. Martin, Vice-President, McGregor Printing Corporation, Washington, D.C.	576	
Mr. Peter W. Gross, Attorney, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights	331	Mr. Lewis Black, Director, Rural Advancement Project of the Alabama Council on Human Relations, Greensboro, Alabama	589	
Mr. Horace Hamby, Jr., Industrial Relations Manager, MacMillan-Bloedel Products, Inc., and MacMillan-Bloedel United, Inc., Pine Hill, Alabama	333	Mr. Frank R. Parker, Attorney, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights	594	
Mr. Lee Duvall, Vice-President of Public and Industrial Relations; Mr. George M. Heard, Director of Industrial Relations; and Mr. J. C. Niehuss, Director of Public Relations, Vanity Fair Mills, Inc., Monroeville, Alabama	338	Mr. John Hulett, Chairman, Lowndes County Freedom Party, Hayneville, Alabama	596	
Mr. Harold M. Becker, Manager, Dixie Shoe Corporation, Eufaula, Alabama	359	Mr. Lucius D. Amerson, Sheriff, Macon County, Tuskegee, Alabama	603	
Mr. Hosea L. Williams, Director, Voter Registration and Political Education, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, Atlanta, Georgia and Mr. Albert Turner, Alabama State Director, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, Marion, Alabama	361	Mr. Barry Strejcek, Staff Member, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights	617	
Mr. Frank Fenderson, Bellamy, Alabama and Mr. John Lee Barnes, York, Alabama	377	Mr. John T. Bagwell, Field Coordinator, Economic Development Administration, Montgomery, Alabama	619	
Mr. Hugh C. Sloan, Manager, Allison Lumber Products, American Can Company, Bellamy, Alabama and Mr. Owen Hansen, Resident Manager, Alabama Operations, American Can Company, Butler, Alabama	388	Mr. Paul Brunson, Regional Director, Small Business Administration, Birmingham, Alabama	628	
Mr. J. L. Cantrell, Plant Superintendent, Dan River Mills, Greenville, Alabama and Mr. Wendell F. Stevens, Mill Superintendent, Dan River Mills, Benton, Alabama	40	Dr. John F. Kain, Professor of Economics, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts	638	
Mr. Ernest S. Strong, Personnel Manager, Alabama Power Company, Birmingham, Alabama	41	EXHIBITS ENTERED INTO THE HEARING RECORD		
Mr. William M. Hearn, Personnel Manager, Allied Paper Company, Jackson, Alabama	42	Exhibit No. 1	Notice of Hearing	648
Mr. George Dorsey, Director, Civil Rights Program Policy Staff; Mr. Byron Harding, Associate General Counsel; and Mr. Robert J. Harlan, Contract Program Policy Officer; General Services Administration, Washington, D.C.	43	Exhibit No. 2	(a) Statement of C. H. Erskine Smith, Chairman, Alabama State Advisory Committee to the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, April 27, 1968 (b) "The Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service in the Alabama Black Belt", a report of the Alabama State Advisory Committee	648
Mr. Kenneth W. Eppert, Chief, Office of Contract Compliance, Atlanta Region, Defense Contract Administration Services, Atlanta, Georgia and Mr. James W. Dunkin, Defense Contract Administration Services, Contract Compliance Office, Birmingham, Alabama	45	Exhibit No. 3	Staff Report: A Population, Employment and Income Profile of Negroes in a 16-County Area of South Central Alabama	655
Mr. Leonard Biermann, Senior Compliance Officer, Office of Federal Contract Compliance, Department of Labor, Washington, D.C.	46	Exhibit No. 4	Staff Report: Summary of Housing Conditions	688
Mr. Harold C. Culmer, Attorney, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights	47	Exhibit No. 5	James T. Bonnen, "Progress and Poverty: The People Left Behind"	722
Mr. Clyde Roberts, Livingston, Alabama	48	Exhibit No. 6	Staff Report: Alabama Agriculture	734
		Exhibit No. 7	Staff Report: Employment in Agriculture Programs	741
		Exhibit No. 8	Staff Report: Negro Participation in Decision-Making Bodies of Agriculture-Related Programs	745
		Exhibit No. 9	Statement submitted by Mr. William Harrison on behalf of the Choctaw County Civic League	750
		Exhibit No. 10	Staff Report: Cooperative Extension Service	755
		Exhibit No. 11	Staff Report: Farmers Home Administration	757
		Exhibit No. 12	Staff Report: Health	768
		Exhibit No. 13	TICEP Health Survey for Lowndes County, Alabama	779
		Exhibit No. 14	Staff Report: Public Assistance in Alabama	780
				785

	Page	
Exhibit No. 15	Staff Report: Employment-----	805
Exhibit No. 16	Assurances of Compliance with the Department of Commerce Regulations Under Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964-----	808
	(a) Beneficiary: MacMillan-Blodel United, Inc.-----	808
	(b) Beneficiary: Harmac Alabama, Inc.-----	810
	(c) Recipient: Wilcox County, Alabama-----	812
Exhibit No. 17	Letter to Chairman and Court of County Commis- sioners of Wilcox County from EDA-----	814
Exhibit No. 18	Statement of Vanity Fair Mills, Inc., Regarding Minority Group Employment in Choctaw, Marengo, Clarke, and Monroe Counties, Alabama by Mr. Lee Duvall and Mr. George M. Heard-----	814
Exhibit No. 19	Comparison of Prices Charged by Sherer Bros., with those at the I.G.A. Store in Livingston, Alabama-----	818
Exhibit No. 20	Copy of check stub for Frank Fenderson-----	818
Exhibit No. 21	Statement by Hugh C. Sloan to employees at Amer- ican Can Company, Bellamy, Alabama-----	819
Exhibit No. 22	(a) Letter written by William L. Taylor, Staff Director, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, to E. T. Klassen, President, American Can Company-----	819
	(b) Reply from Mr. Klassen to Mr. Taylor-----	820
	(c) Letter to William L. Taylor, Staff Director, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, from Jerome Ackerman, Attorney for American Can Company, and Statement of American Can Company-----	820
	(d) Statement of American Can Company, dated July 3, 1968-----	821
Exhibit No. 23	"Contracts Compliance Program"-----	844
Exhibit No. 24	Staff Report: Main Street Survey-----	850
Exhibit No. 25	Staff Report: Public Employment in the 16-County Hearing Area-----	853
Exhibit No. 26	Staff Report: Education-----	861
Exhibit No. 27	Testimony of George W. Dorsey-----	867
Exhibit No. 28	Letter to Commission from Herman Chemell, Presi- dent, Dixie Tomato and Produce Company, Inc.-----	868
Exhibit No. 29	Staff Report: Vocational Education in the 16- County Hearing Area and in Alabama-----	870
Exhibit No. 30	Catalogue from the Harper Council Trenholm State Vocational Technical School, Montgomery, Alabama-----	889
Exhibit No. 31	Statement by H. P. Martin, Vice President, McGregor Printing Corporation-----	921
Exhibit No. 32	Staff Report: Voting and Political Participation by Blacks in the 16-County Hearing Area-----	922
Exhibit No. 33	Staff Report: Economic Development in the Rural South-----	940
Exhibit No. 34	Statement of Paul R. Brunson-----	957
Exhibit No. 35	Copy of letter from Paul R. Brunson to Congressman George Andrews, House of Representatives, Wash- ington, D.C., dated October 24, 1967-----	1031
Exhibit No. 36	Statement of John F. Kain-----	1031
Exhibit No. 37	Statement of Joseph C. Doherty, Special Assistant to Administrator, FHA-----	1037
Exhibit No. 38	(a) Letter to Howard A. Glickstein, General Counsel, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, from John J. Cole- man, Jr., counsel for MacMillan-Blodel Products, Inc., and MacMillan-Blodel United, Inc.; (b) Letter from Howard A. Glickstein, to John J. Coleman, Jr.; (c) Letter from Hon. Ross D. Davis, Assistant Secretary for Economic Development, Department of Commerce, to William L. Taylor, Staff Director, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights-----	1045
Exhibit No. 39	Supplement to the testimony of Paul R. Brunson, Regional Director, Small Business Administration-----	1063