

PUBLICATIONS

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A. Books

- 5. *Epistemic Contextualism. A Defense*, Oxford: Oxford University Press 2016.
- 4. *Practical Conflicts. New Philosophical Essays*, ed. with Monika Betzler, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2004.
- 3. *Erkenntnistheorie* (Epistemology), Stuttgart: Metzler 2002
- Second edition: 2006
- Third edition: 2015
- 2. *Die Autonomie der Person* (The Autonomy of the Person), Paderborn: mentis, 2000
- 1. *Macht und Motivation* (Power and Motivation), Opladen: Leske und Budrich, 1993

B. Articles and Reviews

- 172. "Erkenntnistheorien der Gegenwart" (Contemporary Theories of Knowledge), in: Gert Melville, Gregor Vogt-Spira & Mirko Breitenstein (eds.), *Europäische Grundbegriffe im Wandel: Verlangen nach Vollkommenheit*, vol. 3: Erkenntnis, Köln: Böhlau (forthcoming).
- 171. „Kant, Epistemic Autonomy and Epistemic Authority“, in: Seven Bernecker and Sofie Møller (eds.), *Kant on Epistemic Autonomy and Authority*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press forthcoming.
- 170. "Analyticity and the Challenge of Open Texture“, *Linguistics and Philosophy* (forthcoming).
- 169. "Truths Beyond Our Kinds: Responding to McCraw“, *Social Epistemology Review and Reply Collective* 15(3), 2026, 45-47.
- 168. (with Gisela Cramer) "Aesthetic Power. First Steps toward Somewhat Sketchy Speculations“, in: Zoltán Somhegyi and Max Rynänen (eds.), *Trying out New Paths in Aesthetics*, Leiden: Brill 2025, 3-17.

- 167. "Will the Skeptic Ever Go Away? A further Reply to McCraw", *Social Epistemology Review and Reply Collective* 14, no.11, 2025, 17-18.
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- 166. "Marx and the Missing Theory of Ideology", *Ethics, Politics, & Society* 8 (1), 2025, 1-15.
- 165. "Transcendental Arguments in Reid? A Reply to McCraw", *Social Epistemology Review and Reply Collective* 14, no.7, 2025, 1-6.
See also the response by McCraw: Benjamin W. McCraw, No Escape Route to the Radical Skeptic: A Reply to Baumann, *Social Epistemology Review and Reply Collective* 14, no.10, 2025, 1-7
- 164. "The Social and the Individual: Reduction without Identity", *Revista Portuguesa de Filosofia* 80, 2024, 1027-1048.
(English version of 142, slightly changed)
- 163. "What's a(t) Stake? On Stakes, Encroachers, Knowledge", *Theoria* 90, 2024, 109-121.
- 162. "Reid, Common Sense, and Pragmatism", *International Journal of Philosophical Studies* 31, 2023, 54-67.
- 161. "Checking out Checking", *Acta Analytica* 38, 2023, 15-26.
- See also the reply by Guido Melchior in the same issue.
- 160. With Esteban Céspedes: "Contextual Causal Dependence and Causal Contrastivism", *Axiomathes* 32, 2022, 671-684.
- 159. "Not just Many Worlds but Many Universes? A Problem for the Many Worlds View of Quantum Mechanics", *Metaphysica* 23.2, 2022, 295-305.
- 158. "Safety and Unknowability", *Philosophia* 50, 2022, 1601-1605.
- 157. "Enlightenment as Perfection, Perfection as Enlightenment? Kant on Thinking for Oneself and Perfecting Oneself", *Journal of Philosophy of Education* 56, 2022, 281-289.
- 156. "Trolleys, Transplants and Inequality: An Egalitarian Proposal", *Erkenntnis* 87, 2022, 1737-1751.

- 155. "Rational Intransitive Preferences", *Politics, Philosophy & Economics* 21(1), 2022, 3-28.
- 154. "Sorry if! On Conditional Apologies", *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice* 24, 2021, 1079-1090.
- 153. "True Knowledge", *Logos & Episteme* XII.4., 2021, 455-461
- See also: Michael J. Shaffer, Further Reflections on Quasi-Factivism: A Reply to Baumann, in *Logos & Episteme* XIII.2, 2022, 207-215.
- 152. "There Is Still a Problem of of Consistent Incompatibility: a Response to Coren", *Acta Analytica* 36, 2021, 475-477.
- This is a response to a reply by Daniel Coren (in the same issue) to my no. 140 (see below).
- 151. With Haicheng Zhao: "Inductive Knowledge and Lotteries: Could One Explain Both ,Safely'?", *Ratio* 34, 2021, 118-126.
- 150. "Ludwig's Punch and Bertie's Comeback. Reconciling Russell and Wittgenstein on the Content of Desires", *Russell: the Journal of Bertrand Russell Studies* 40(2), 2020, 132-149.
- 149. "Close to the Truth", *Philosophia* 48, 2020, 1769-1775.
- See also the reply by Sven Bernecker in *Philosophia* 50, 2022, 1623-1638.
- 148. "DeRose on Lotteries", *International Journal for the Study of Skepticism* 10, 2020, 44-67.
- See also the reply by Keith DeRose in the same issue.
- 147. "Brains in Vats? Don't Bother!", *Episteme* 16, 2019, 186-199.
- 146. "Knowledge Requires Belief – and It Doesn't? On Belief as such and Belief Necessary for Knowledge", *Inquiry* 62, 2019, 151-167.
- 145. "Review of: Brian Kim and Matthew McGrath (eds.), *Pragmatic Encroachment in Epistemology* ", in: *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (December 19, 2018).
- 144. "Nearly Solving the Problem of Nearly Convergent Knowledge", *Social Epistemology Review and Reply Collective* 7, no.10, 2018, 16-21.
- 143. "What Will Be Best for Me? Big Decisions and the Problem of Inter-World Comparisons", *Dialectica* 72, 2018, 253-273.

- 142. "Los individuos y otros: reducción sin identidad" (Individuals and Others: Reduction without Identity), in: Jaime Ramos Arenas & Carlos Andrés Ramírez (eds.), *Ontología social: Una perspectiva de frontera*, Bogotá & Cali: Universidad Nacional de Colombia & Universidad Javeriana de Cali, 2018, 39-63.
- 141. "If You Believe You Believe, You Believe. A Constitutive Account of Knowledge of One's Own Beliefs", *Logos and Episteme* VIII, 2017, 389-416.
- 140. "Necessarily Incompatible Consistent Wants", *Acta Analytica* 32, 2017, 489-490.
- 139. "Is Everything Revisable?", *Ergo* 4.12, 2017, 349-357.
- 138. "Epistemic Contrastivism", in: *Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy* 2017 (online).
- 137. "Review of: Genia Schönbaumsfeld, The Illusion of Doubt", in: *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (September 15, 2017).
- 136. (with Gisela Cramer) "Power, Soft or Deep? An Attempt at Constructive Criticism", in: *las Torres de Lucca. International Journal of Political Philosophy* 6(10), 2017, 177-214.
- 135. "'Part of that force that always wills the evil and always produces the good': On a Devilish Incoherence", in: *S.Ph. Essays and Explorations* 1.2, 2016, 25-33.
(see: <https://repository.belmont.edu/sph/vol1/iss2/2/>
or https://repository.belmont.edu/sph/all_issues.html)
- 134. "Knowledge across Contexts. A Problem for Subject-Sensitive Invariantism", in: *Dialogue: Canadian Philosophical Review* 55, 2016, 363-380.
- 133. "Epistemic Contrastivism, Knowledge and Practical Reasoning", in: *Erkenntnis* 81, 2016, 59-68.
- 132. "Safety, Virtue, Scepticism: Remarks on Sosa", in: *Croatian Journal of Philosophy* XV(45), 2015, 295-306.
- 117-131. The following 15 dictionary entries for: Marcus Willaschek, Jürgen Stolzenberg, Georg Mohr and Stefano Bacin (eds.), *Kant-Lexikon*, Berlin and Boston: de Gruyter 2015, 3 vols.:
 - (a) Urteil, Tafel der logischen Funktion des Verstandes im ("Urteilstafel")
(judgments, the table of logical functions of the understanding in)
 - (b) Urteile, logische Form der ("Urteilsform")
(judgments, the logical form of)

- (c) Urteil, logische Funktion des Verstandes im
(judgement, the logical function of the understanding in)
 - (d) Urteile, Quantität/Qualität/Relation/Modalität der
(judgments, quantity/quality/relation/modality of)
 - (e) Urteil, allgemeines (judgment, universal)
 - (f) Urteil, besonderes (judgment, particular)
 - (g) Urteil, einzelnes (judgment, singular)
 - (h) Urteil, bejahendes/ verneinendes (judgment, affirmative/ negative)
 - (i) Urteil, unendliches (judgment, infinite)
 - (j) Urteil, kategorisches (judgment, categorical)
 - (k) Urteil, hypothetisches (judgment, hypothetical)
 - (l) Urteil, disjunktives (judgment, disjunctive)
 - (m) Urteil, problematisches (judgment, problematic)
 - (n) Urteil, assertorisches (judgment, assertoric)
 - (o) Urteil, apodiktisches (judgment, apodictic)
- 116. (with Gisela Cramer) "Sul *soft power*: alcune osservazioni" (On Soft Power: Some Observations), in: *Acoma* 8, 2015, 9-20.
 - 115. "Meaningful and More Meaningful. A Modest Measure", in: *Journal of Philosophy of Life* 5.3, 2015, 33-49.
 - See also the reply by Thaddeus Metz, *ibid.*, 244-247.
 - 114. "Begriffe Analysieren?" (Analyzing Concepts?), in: Dirk Koppelberg & Stefan Tolksdorf (eds.), *Erkenntnistheorie – wie und wozu?*, Paderborn: mentis 2015, 133-151.
 - 113. "Defending the One Percent? Poor Arguments for the Rich?", in: *The Harvard Review of Philosophy* XXI, 2014, 106-112.
 - 112. "Review of Wolfgang Freitag, *I Know*. Modal Epistemology and Scepticism", in: *The Philosophical Quarterly* 64, 2014, 640-644.
 - 111. "No Luck With Knowledge? On a Dogma of Epistemology", in: *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 89, 2014, 523-551.
 - 110. "Knowledge, Assertion, and Inference", in: *Acta Analytica* 29, 2014, 487-490.
 - 109. "Review of Clayton Littlejohn, Justification and the Truth-Connection", in: *Analysis* 74, 2014, 731-733.

- 108. "Review of Hilary Kornblith, On Reflection“, in: *The Philosophical Quarterly* 64, 2014, 510-512.
- 107. "A Contradiction for Contextualism?“, in: Franck Lihoreau & Manuel Rebuschi (eds.), *Epistemology, Context, and Formalism*, Heidelberg etc.: Springer 2014, 49-57.
- 106. "Gettier, Wissen, Zufall“ (Gettier Knowledge, Luck), in: Gerhard Ernst & Lisa Marani (eds.), *Das Gettierproblem. Eine Bilanz nach 50 Jahren*, Paderborn: mentis 2013, 9-27.
- 105. "Philosophy Upside Down?“, in: *Metaphilosophy* 44, 2013, 579-588.
- 104. "Review of: Martijn Blaauw (ed.), Contrastivism in Philosophy“, in: *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (June 2, 2013).
- 103. "Knowledge and Dogmatism“, in: *The Philosophical Quarterly* 63, 2013, 1-19.
- 102. "Nozick's Defense of Closure“, in: Kelly Becker & Tim Black (eds.), *The Sensitivity Principle in Epistemology*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2012, 11-27.
- 101. "Knowing about Other Contexts“, in: Christoph Jäger & Winfried Löffler (eds.), *Epistemology: Contexts, Values, Disagreement*, Frankfurt: Ontos 2012, 63-79.
- 100. "Knowledge, Practical Reasoning and Action“, in: *Logos & Episteme* 3, 2012, 7-26.
- 99. "On the Inflation of Necessities“, in: *Metaphysica* 13, 2012, 51-54.
- 98. "Contrastivism rather than Something Else? On the Limits of Epistemic Contrastivism“, in: Stefan Tolksdorf (ed.), *Conceptions of Knowledge* (slightly modified version of no. 79), Berlin: de Gruyter 2012, 395-411.
- With a reply by Jonathan Schaffer.
- 97. "PS: Response to Schaffer's Reply“, in: Stefan Tolksdorf (ed.), *Conceptions of Knowledge*, Berlin: de Gruyter 2012, 425-431.
- 96. "Molyneux's Question and the Berkeleian Answer“, in: Jean Paul Margot & Mauricio Zuluaga (eds.), *Perspectivas de la Modernidad. Siglos XVI, XVII y XVIII*, Cali: Colección Artes y Humanidades (Universidad del Valle) 2011, 217-234.
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- 94. "Wams: Why Worry?“, in: *Philosophical Papers* 40, 2011, 155-177.

- 93. "A Puzzle about Responsibility. A Problem and Its Contextualist Solution“, in: *Erkenntnis* 74, 2011, 207-224
- 92. "Epistemic Closure“, in: Sven Bernecker & Duncan Pritchard (eds.), *The Routledge Companion to Epistemology*, London etc.: Routledge 2011, 597-608.
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- See also some reply by Bas van Fraassen in the same volume (in section 4 of his article)
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- 89. "The Case of Contextualism“ (Critical Notice on Keith DeRose, *The Case for Contextualism*, vol.1; substantially different from no. 88), *Analysis* 70, 2010, 149-160.
- 88. "Review of Keith DeRose, *The Case for Contextualism*, vol.1“ (substantially different from no. 89), *The Philosophical Quarterly* 60, 2010, 424-427.
- 87. "Factivity and Contextualism“, *Analysis* 70, 2010, 82-89.
- See also the reply by Anthony Brueckner and Christopher T. Buford in the same journal, 70, 2010, 486-489 (and: 69, 2009, 431-438).
- 86. "Disculpas“ (Apologies), in: Flor Emilce Cely & William Duica (eds.), *Intersubjetividad. Ensayos filosóficos sobre autoconciencia, sujeto y acción* (Intersubjectivity. Philosophical Essays on Self-Knowledge, Subject and Action), Bogotá: Universidad Nacional de Colombia 2009, 271-281.
- 85. "Reliabilism – Modal, Probabilistic or Contextualist“, *Grazer Philosophische Studien* 79, 2009, 77-89.
- See also the reply by Alvin Goldman in the same issue, 251-254.
- 84. "Review of Simon Evnine, *Epistemic Dimensions of Personhood*“, *Mind* 471, 2009, 823-827.
- 83. "Counting on Numbers“, *Analysis* 69, 2009, 446-448.
- 82. "Was Moore a Moorean? On Moore and Scepticism“, *European Journal of Philosophy* 17, 2009, 181-200.
- 81. (with Darrell P. Rowbottom) "To Thine Own Self Be Untrue: A Diagnosis of the Cable Guy“, *Logique & Analyse* 204, 2008, 355-363.

- 80. "Achtung" (Respect), in: Stefan Gosepath/ Wilfried Hinsch/ Beate Rössler (eds.), *Handbuch der politischen Philosophie und Sozialphilosophie*, Berlin/ New York: de Gruyter 2008, 5-8.
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- 77. "Contextualism and the Factivity Problem", *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 76, 2008, 580-602.
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- see also: Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, Replies to Hough, Baumann and Blaauw, same issue (a reply to the above and two other articles in the same issue).
- 75. "Single-case Probabilities and the Case of Monty Hall: Levy's View", *Synthese* 162, 2008, 265-273.
- 74. "Persons, Human Beings, and Respect", *Polish Journal of Philosophy* 2, 2007, 5-17 (Slightly modified English version of "Menschenwürde und das Bedürfnis nach Respekt" (no. 52)).
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- 62. "Kontekstualizm" (Contextualism; Polish), in: Stanislaw Bafir & Andrzej Maryniarczyk (eds.), *Powszechna Encyklopedia Filozofii (The Universal Encyclopedia of Philosophy)*, Lublin: Polskie Towarzystwo Tomasza z Akwinu (The Polish Thomas Aquinas Society), vol. 5 (Ik-Ko), 2004, 825-827.
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- 60. "Involvement and Detachment: A Paradox of Practical Reason", in: Peter Baumann and Monika Betzler (eds.), *Practical Conflicts*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2004, 244-261.
- 59. "Introduction: Varieties of Practical Conflicts and the Scope of Practical Reason" (with Monika Betzler), in: Peter Baumann and Monika Betzler (eds.), *Practical Conflicts*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2004, 1-26.
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- 54. "On the Subtleties of Reidian Pragmatism: A Reply to Magnus", *The Journal of Scottish Philosophy* 2, 2004, 73-77.
- 53. "Coercion and the Varieties of Free Action", *Ideas y Valores* 122, 2003, 31-49.
- 52. "Menschenwürde und das Bedürfnis nach Respekt" (Human Dignity and the Need for Respect), in: Ralf Stoecker (ed.), *Menschenwürde – Annäherungen an einen Begriff* (Schriftenreihe der Wittgenstein-Gesellschaft, vol. 32), Wien: öbv&hpt 2003, 19-34.
- 51. Review of Ulrich Arnswald's and Anja Weiberg's 'Der Denker als Seiltänzer. Ludwig Wittgenstein über Religion, Mystik und Ethik' (The Thinker as Tightrope-Walker. Ludwig Wittgenstein on Religion, Mysticism and Ethics), *Zeitschrift für Philosophische Forschung* 57, 2003, 136-139.
- 50. "Intransitive Präferenzen und die Grenzen der Rationalitätstheorie" (Intransitive Preferences and the Limits of Rational Choice Theory), in: Wolfram Högbe (ed.), *Grenzen und Grenzüberschreitungen. XIX Deutscher Kongress für Philosophie, 23.-27. September 2002 in Bonn*, Bonn: Sinclair 2002, 329-338.
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- 45. "Kommunikation auch ohne gemeinsame Sprache?" (Communication even without a Common Language?), in: *Preprints der Forschergruppe Kommunikatives Verstehen* 2002.

- 44. "Ist der Begriff des Wissens inkohärent?" (Is the Concept of Knowledge Incoherent?), *Zeitschrift für philosophische Forschung* 55, 2001, 104-111.
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- 19. "Sind die meisten unserer Meinungen wahr? Zu Donald Davidsons 'extended claim'" (Are Most of Our Beliefs True? On Donald Davidson's 'extended claim'), *Logos* 4, 1997, 116-136.
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- 17. "Das Wissen von den eigenen Wünschen und Präferenzen" (Knowing One's Own Wants and Preferences), in: Georg Meggle (ed.), *Analyomen 2. Proceedings of the 2nd Conference "Perspectives in Analytical Philosophy"* (vol. III: Philosophy of Mind, Practical Philosophy, and Miscellanea), Berlin/ New York: de Gruyter 1997, 413-418.
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- 15. "Fulfillment or Satisfaction? Russell and Wittgenstein on the Content of Desires", in: Peter Koller and Klaus Puhl (eds.), *Current Issues in Political Philosophy. Justice and Welfare in Society and World Order*, Kirchberg, Austria, 1996, 17-22.
- 14. "Sind wir wirklich so zivilisiert? Fragen zu Norbert Elias' Zivilisationstheorie" (Are We Really Civilized? Questions about Norbert Elias' Theory of Civilization), *SOWI. Sozialwissenschaftliche Informationen* 25, 1996, 81-86.
- 13. "Kommunikation ohne gemeinsame Sprache? Zu neueren Thesen von Donald Davidson" (Communication without a Shared Language? On some Recent Theses of Donald Davidson), *Bericht Nr. 54* (Center for Cognitive Science, University of Hamburg), April 1996, 1-15.
- 12. "Influencing the Will of Another Person", in: Yeager Hudson (ed.), *Rending and Renewing the Social Order*, Lewiston, NY: The Edwin Mellen Press 1996, 25-40.
- 11. "'Banana, Apple or Peach?' On Rational and Intransitive Preferences", in: Kjell S. Johannessen and Tore Nordenstam (eds.), *Culture and Value. Philosophy and the Cultural Sciences*, Kirchberg, Austria, 1995, 459-466.
- 10. "Handlung, Willensbildung und Macht" (Action, Power and the Genesis of Wants), in: *Conceptus*, XXVIII (no. 72), 1995, 21-42.
- 9. "¿Se Puede Saber Lo Que Se Quiere?" (Can One Know What One Wants?), *Ideas y Valores*, 96-96, 1995, 3-22.

- 8. "Ist der Begriff des Wissens definierbar?" (Can We Define the Concept of Knowledge?), in: Jaakko Hintikka and Klaus Puhl (eds.), *The British Tradition in 20th Century Philosophy*, Kirchberg, Austria, 1994, 27-34.
- 7. "Zwei Seiten der Kantischen Begründung von Eigentum und Staat" (Two Aspects of Kant's Theory of Property and State), *Kant-Studien* 85, 1994, 147-159.
- 6. "Die Motive des Gehorsams bei Max Weber: eine Rekonstruktion" (The Motives of Obedience. A Reconstruction of Weber's Approach), *Zeitschrift für Soziologie* 22, 1993, 355-370.

(for 1.-5. see *A. Books*)

C. Other Items

with Barry Smith, "Von Kant über Pol Pot zu Derrida" (From Kant via Pol Pot to Derrida), *KogBit* (Journal aus dem Graduiertenkollegs Kognitionswissenschaft der Universität Hamburg) Oktober 1996, 27-29.

Reprinted 1997 as "The Worst Cognitive Performance in History", *Philosophy Noûsletter* 9, June 1997, 12-15.

with Bob Plant, "The Wittgenstein Archive", *Philosophy Now* 58, 2006, 26-27.

with Günter Abel, Ansgar Beckermann and Andrea Kern, "Interview: Was für eine Erkenntnistheorie brauchen wir?" (What kind of epistemology do we need?), *Information Philosophie. Die Zeitschrift, die über Philosophie informiert* 3/2011.

Interview on Kant, done by the organizers of the DFG-project (project of the German Research Foundation) „Rationality as Pragmatic Worldly Prudence: Kant's Anthropology and the Modern Social Sciences“, at

<https://kant-social-rationality.net/home/interviews/interviewwithprofpeterbaumann/>

Blog entry on „Kants überholte Vorstellung von Raum und Kausalität“ (Kant's backdated Ideas of Space and Causality) (see <https://praefaktisch.de/300-jahre-kant/kants-ueberholte-vorstellung-von-raum-und-kausalitaet/>)

D. Declined Invitations

to write a Reader's Guide to Kant's *Critique of Pure Reason* for Continuum (2005)

to contribute an entry on skepticism concerning moral knowledge for the Routledge Companion to Epistemology (2011)

to write a short Introduction to Epistemology for the Metzler Verlag (Germany)

to contribute an entry on epistemic norms for a handbook on epistemology for the Metzler Verlag (Germany) (2016)

to edit and comment Gettier's „Is Justified True Belief Knowledge?“ (book project) for Reclam (Universal-Bibliothek) (Germany) (2018)

to contribute a chapter to an anthology on Wittgenstein's *Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus* for the Cambridge Scholars Series „Frontiers of Knowledge: Philosophy“

to plan and edit a special issue on the „philosophy of belief and truth“ for *Philosophies* (2019) as well as a special issue on belief acquisition and reliabilism (2020)

to write an Introduction to Philosophy for Kendall Hunt Publishing (2023)

to write a book for the book series „#philosophieorientiert“ (Metzler Verlag, Germany).