

1962 Correspondence - continued

Correspondence from Edmund Goerke to E.F.S. about his Institute on Disarmament for Red Bank C. of C., and Problems of Aging, and Capital Punishment.

"Minutes of the Continuation Committee of the Friends Conference on Crime and Punishment at a Meeting on 12/2/61.

Roy A. Gage's letters to Pres. Kennedy, McNamara and Rep. Edith Green.

Box 59

Government Officials - Disarmament Agency, Peace Research Institute.

"Some Examples of Possible Research Projects on Disarmament."

William C. Poster to E.F.S. - grateful for day of advice and counsel on problems in field of arms control and disarmament.

W.C.F. to E.F.S. - asks for materials produced on subjects of arms control and disarmament for file.

E.R.W. to Adrian Fisher - thanks for conference with him of 11 rep. of nat'l organizations on work of future of ACDA.

Donald N. Michael (Peace Research Inst., Wash. D.C.) to E.F.S. - observations growing out of Cuban crisis.

D.N.M. to E.F.S. - re his letter to Sen. Hubert Humphrey on use of behavioral sciences for peace and security.

Material dealing with the PRI Conf. on Decision Making April 27-29: 1) "Pre Conf. Notes for P.R.I. Conf. . .," 2) "Peace and Politics: Aspirations and Limits" by Donald N. Michael; 3) "Some Thoughts on the Working Papers for the April Conf." by Robert Paul Wolff, 4) ERW's notes.

"Some Initiatives Toward Disarmament Which the U.S. Might Take" - sent to Ambassador James J. Wadsworth by EFS.

Interview with Pres. Kennedy by Six Quakers, May 1

List of Six Quakers - Henry J. Cadbury, David Hartsough, Dorothy Hutchinson, Samuel Levering, Edward F. Snyder, George Willoughby. Clipping, "Quakers Appeal to Kennedy; Astronomers Rap U.S. Tests" from Philadelphia Inquirer.

"Memorandum on World Order and Disarmament" submitted to Pres. Kennedy by Rep. of the Friends Witness for World Order, May 1, 1962.

Draft copy of "Visit of Six Friends to Pres. John F. Kennedy."

Press Release, "Delegation Sees President John F. Kennedy."

Clipping from Washington Post, "Guns of August that Haunt JFK"

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Defense Secretary McNamara - Letter re Naming Polaris Submarine
"William Penn"Government officials

- Jay Cerf appointed Deputy Assistant Secretary of Commerce for International affairs. Profile. Ten copies of the FCNL staff study, "Should US surplus food be offered to Mainland China?" sent to Marcus Raskin of the National Security Staff in the Executive Offices. Copies to other government officials.
- Agriculture - ERW to Philip Aylesworth re Frederic Fox and his interest in cooperation between the churches and the government. (Fox was White House liaison with religious groups under President Eisenhower.) Regional conference on Land and People. Also in Washington, Jan 10.
- HEW - Edward Bruce, Acting Director Adult Education Branch HEW says he has "been a supporter of Friends' point of view in domestic and international matters for a considerable number of years." and asks for more information about FCNL. New health center for Mescalero Indian Reservation, New Mexico. Two resolutions by the Indians on this question.
- Interior - ERW plans to testify on the Trust Territories before the Subcommittee.
- Pentagon - Frances Neely asks for unclassified publications on disarmament. Two RAND studies sent. Richard Rasmussen, Public Affairs, Office of Civil Defense writes "Civil Defense, including fallout shelters, is another form of insurance for the people of this country."
- State - suggestions for invitations to regional foreign policy conference. Congressional attitudes on the UN disarmament. Thanks to Ed Snyder and FCNL for support for matching loans to the UN from Hailan Cleveland, Assistant Secretary of State. 15 people distribute fact sheet on "Who supports UN Bonds" to all House Member offices. Appreciation for State Dept. briefings by Frances Neely, National Foreign Policy Conference, May 28-29. Samuel Levering invites Chester Bowles to the World Affairs Institute at Balck Mountain, North Carolina. EFS requests interview with Walt Rostow on closer contacts with Cuban Friends and others.
- Treasury - Request for latest estimated permanent appropriations for interest on the National Debt.

Government Officials - President, Vice-President, Executive Offices.

- Telegram from EFS to President Kennedy re Cuban crisis and to Senators Fulbright, Humphrey and Mansfield. Telephone call to Theodore Sorenson's secretary re UN Bonds, foreign aid bill, US proposals to the General Assembly, ~~Aug 1~~ Aug. 2. Summary of telephone call to Sorenson July 27. EFS letter to President Kennedy Aug 1 re initiatives for peace, willingness to keep China with food.
- Case of Tomoya Kawakita, convicted of treason. Summary of House attitudes on UN Bonds to Sorenson. Letters to Marcus Raskin and some members of Congress on food to China.
- Friends delegation to see President Kennedy, May 1, in connection with the Quaker witness. AFSC letter to President Kennedy urging preparation for success in disarmament.

Hearings, Requests, etc.

- Senate Subcommittee on Refugees and Escapees re solving the Chinese refugee at its source, through direct US assistance to Mainland China. Stuart Innerst "I feel there is little likelihood of our being able to relieve anyone suffering in China, until we are willing to talk at high levels about our political difference. Civil defense

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hearings, Foreign aid budget and Peace Corps. Emile Benoit's statement on the Trade Expansion Act, UN Bonds, Reciprocal Trade Agreements, Wiretapping, Farm Labor, Funds for ACDA.

m Government Officials = Congressional Committee and Special Correspondence.

Telegram to 31 Senators asking for vote on cloture S 2750. Foreign economic aid. Tabulation on Congressional polls on civil defense. Letter on UN Bonds, commendation to Senator Dirksen for leadership on UN financing/

H - 55 military officers engaged in legislative liaison on the Hill. Big business ~~men~~ can deduct lobbying as business expense. \$260 per person per year is share paid by the constituency of California Yearly Meeting for war while 10 cents per capita is spent for peace and social concerns.

Importance of citizens writing their congressman - Norma Herzfield's article on Friends in Washington in America magazine. Also article by her entitled "The Church in Politics" in the Catholic Reporter, Kansas City, Missouri. Sept 15, 1961. Gift and Exchange Section, ~~Harvard~~ Harvard College Library wants FCNL Annual Report. Best wishes to Samuel Hays as the new President of the Foreign Policy Association. William Hanson, Seattle writes to Charles Rhyne urging that this country move toward full disarmament and world law. ERW to Brownlee Hayden of Rand Corporation re more research on disarmament.

Hardy Amendment and release of information in AID program for candidate in ~~the~~ Kentucky; Willard Hetzel invited to act as Selective Service System Government Appeal Agent and his reply about his attitude on war. Need for legislation in the area of radioactivity in food.

Rep. Ostertag introduced HR 9742 to expand the National Security Council and create a National Peace College. Two major FCNL issues in March - UN Bonds and Food for China. Inquiry to the Vietnam Project at Michigan ~~for~~ State University for information. H.F. Haas writes to J. Edgar Hoover about appropriate methods to combat Communism. Commendation to ABC for scheduling Howard K. Smith as newscaster. Tariffs and ~~trade~~ trade's comments on migrant labor and civil defence statements.

William K. Hefner - Political Action for Peace.

Congressional attitudes on the UN and Disarmament. Re abolition of capital punishment in Montana and New Jersey, personal visits are essential. Statement by Hickory Grove, and West Branch Quarterly Meeting of Friends to the President encouraging use of UN and discouraging use of force, (Cuba, etc). Gifts to UN no solution of problem of UN Bonds, but important. Mock World Council of Churches by the Michigan Methodist Student Movement and want information of the Quakers.

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- H - Margaret Hoffmann's booklet "Key to Survival". Letter to Dorothy Hutchinson re beginnings of what later developed into the Institute for Policy Studies by Marc Raskin, Richard Barnett and others. Friends Coordinating Committee on Peace send memorandum on World Institute for Study of Peace and World Order. FCNL testified in favor of the Five most constructive pieces of legislation proposed by the Kennedy Administration - Disarmament Agency, Peace Corps, more economical aid, greater cultural exchange and Food for Peace. Rachele - sends 5 page letter on foreign policy to Dorothy Hutchinson. Proposal for silent prayer in schools and elsewhere. Question about pardon for Herbert F. Hoover, candidate for US Senate in Iowa who was imprisoned as a conscientious objector. Passport for Hiram Hilty and visa for Cuba? L. Millard Hunt proposed to President Kennedy that he make a pilgrimage to Hiroshima to express the penitence of America for its part in nuclear destruction. Resumption of tests has caused considerable unhappiness in Japan; Rabbi Hersch, Director, Union of American Hebrew Congregations, expresses appreciation for orienting him to his new position in Washington. Correspondence with Herbert F. Hoover regarding his desire to run for the Senate in Iowa. World Order Center Pro-ress Report.
- Hearings - Invitation to Laudrum Bolling to testify on UN Bonds - report of interviews on Food for China, interview with ACDA Adrian Fisher and study of the proposed shelter program by six professors.
- General Hugh B. Hester - inquiry re Kennedy attack on Dulles Vietnam policy, Hitler's Ghost Now Laughs. Is Castroism negotiable? Berlin: A Lighted Fuse. Required: A Plan for Survival. Letters to editors. Danger of the Garrison State. The Road to Rome.
- I - Fund for Education Concerning World Peace Throguh World Law of the Institute for International Order. Fujiho Isono writes of feeling in Japan about President Kennedy's decision on resuming nuclear tests in the atmosphere. Rep. Schwengel plans House speech on dangers of fallout etc. Commendation to Walter Isard for study on prime military contracts for US Fiscal 1960.
- Stuart Innerwt - Economics of Disarmament. Food for China. Nehru's opposition to border negotiation. Comments on Brown and Roybal. Friends fall conference with strong evangelical emphasis. Journey to Moscow. Article in York Gazette on his trip to Russia. Impression of the Moscow Congress and trip to Russia.
- New York Times, July 9 - map of US bases on foreign soil and 700,000 troops outside the country. Statement presented to the Moscow Peace Congress on General Disarmament and Peace by the Quakers in attendance. Observation on American foreign policy. Not representing FCNL at the Moscow conference. Report on the pe-cc demonstration in Southern California. Developments in California Yearly Meeting. Picketing Hoase Un-American Activities Committee and Hearings. Interview with Clyde Doyle of HUAC. Comments and criticism of FCNL p ublication "Should US Surplus Food be Offered to Mainland China?"
- Indian Affairs - Seminar report and finances. Appreciation to Frances Neely from the Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead Reservation re Knoles Dam.
- Interviews - Ed Snyder and Kenneth Lee's visit with Mr. Freeman, Spanish Desk, US State Department on Spanish Political Prisoners, Dec. 7, 1962. Anatole Kireen of the Russian Embassy, Interview with members of Congress. Dr. Ralph A. Lapp re nuclear explosives in the Van Allen Belt, 1962.

Box 59-cont.

- I - Interviews - Nicholas Katzenbach, Asst. Attorney General on Effect of the Cunningham Amendment to the postal bill to prohibit carrying Communist political propaganda either into the United States or from place to place in the US.
- Glenn Seaborg, Chairman US Atomic Energy Commission re resumption of nuclear testing. Ambassador Klutznick re FCNL strategy for UN Bonds issue. Rep. Hohn Moss of Sacramento by A Hank Lhhmann on atmospheric testing, disarmament agency and shelters. Ralph Lapp - tests not necessary militarily to either US or Russia.
- J - What about a nuclear presence in Cub a? Herbert Jahle's letter re solving the Cuban crisis, etc. Also statement adopted unanimously by the participants in the Conference Against the Spread of Nuclear Weapons, Oslo, Norway, 2 to 7 May, 1969. Also letter to Pres. Kennedy re test ban etc. Summary of Congressional ~~xxxxxxx~~ action cutting off all economic aid and food to countries dominated by Communism or Marxism. Jean Johnson meets two American sailors in Sierra Leone who were out to see the world but were teachers in the US.
Herbert C. Jones writes of yesterday's newspaper announcement that for 4 minutes we were ~~xxx~~ "at" war because of mechanical imperfection. "Literally stunned the nation". Newspaper clippings on test ban, etc. Exchange of letters with Arthur C. Jackson and ERW on discussion in the World Council of Churches Assembly on Membership concerns of Friends General Conference.
- K - Group called Consensus on Internation Affairs in Iowa City supported no more unilateral testing, common market, negotiation in lieu of unilateral ~~xxxxxxx~~ invasion. Telephoned members to ask NBC to include Hughes on Meet the Press program on which Kennedy and Lodge appeared. Greater New York Society for the prevention of Cruelty to the Human Animal propose a new formula for total disarmament. Draft extension. ERW letter to Pres. Kennedy urging release of Tomoya Kuwakita. Inquiry whether the Drew Pearon column has been taken out of the Charleston, West Virginia Gazette because of right wing opposition. Cecil Thomas letter to Martin and Coretta King. Cost of the Cold War (ought to be photo-copied).
- L - ACDA and the need for study on the economics of disarmament. Need for re-evaluation of foreign aid program. Mediation between US and Cuba. Movable school for migrant childrem.
Emerson Lamb asks three questions in commenting on ERW's change to emeritus status - what further security with further tests, what right does the UN charter give us to send troops to Vietnam, why did Kennedy refuse a summit conference? ERW reply.
Clipping on student demonstrations. Should East Africa Yearly Meeting join the World Council of Churches?
Lake Forest Monthly Meeting sends letter to Khrushchev in Russian urging him to refrain from nuclear tests in the atmosphere. Inquiry about what East Africa Yearly Meeting is doing about the Legislative Conference in London which is working on a new constitution and freedom to Kenya. Relation of the Friends General Conference to the World Council of Churches. More about Cuba.

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- L - East Africa Yearly Meeting made representations to the Legislative Council on rights of women, capital punishment, deprivation of personal liberty and freedom of conscience. ERW to Thomas Lung'aho expressing thanks for the warm welcome received and sending copy of Universal declaration of Human Rights. ERW schedule in Kenya.
- Samuel Levering - Chairman Executive Council. - Betsy Levering marries David Morgan. Helen Levering marries Charles Everett Kern II.
- Relations with California
- Yearly Meeting. Christian Freedom Foundation run by Howard Kershner. American Freedom Association wants to award its World Peace Award for 1962 to James J. Wadsworth. Doubts whether Turn Toward Peace is likely to be effective, except on a short term basis and doubts that ERW should devote much time to it. Preparation for annual meeting.
- Mrs. Freda Liebman - correspondence re International Living Museum.
- Mc Namara - Defense Secretary. Correspondence re naming Polaris Submarine William Penn.*
- Mc - Attache on UNICEF in Lafayette, Indiana. steps toward world law. Connally Amendment.
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- M - William H. Meyer, former Congressman from Vermont from EFS - major issues now - UN Bonds, nuclear testing, disarmament, letter from WHM to Lawrence Scott, Hearings on Knowles Dam. Query about developments in Kenya on a new constitution and what the Peace Committee there is doing -
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- Gunpowder Monthly Meeting appreciates EFS presentation. Question of the possibility of a third party in the US. Robert Cory "Gifts to the UN as a Witness for Peace." \$7000 turned over to the UN at the Quaker Witness for World Order for self-help housing program in Somaliland. Shares in the Future - for support of peace and disarmament through the UN. Questions about the administrative structure of the Peace Corps.
- Nine-man delegation saw the President on Feb 15 to deliver to him and Sec of State Dean Rusk, the Appeal to all Free Peoples and Governments adopted at the World Council of Churches Assembly. Stony Run discussing whether or not they would join the Maryland Council of Churches - some danger Friends will make a creed of no creed.
- Helen Mears - possibility of writing a pamphlet on Vietnam. Letter to N.Y. Times Great Issues Foundation Bulletin. Daily Action for Peace Program.
- Various bills to exempt from Social Security taxes opponents on grounds of conscience or religious belief. None passed. Civil defense. Nuclear tests. "End the Draft in '63." EFS itinerary in New England. Civil Defense appropriations and hearing and statement by Jesse Mock. 2 days in the life of a pacifist - William Moore goes to New York and Washington. Proposal for peace walk across Laos to Vietnam. Inquiry for treaties and papers pertaining to Kanawake Indian Reserve. Attempt to launch former mental patient self-help groups on the AA idea - "How can you help keep thousands like me out of mental hospitals."
- Hong Kong Refugees. Letters from William Moore - later found shot through the forehead and neck beside an Alabama highway and letter to President Kennedy. Material from Michigan State University, Vietnam Project, on Vietnam. John Pemberton's address on "The Indivisibility of Civil Liberties".
- China Food Problem - confused by conflicting arguments about the admission of Red China to the UN. Mississippi Free Press. Friends Witness on World Order April 28 - May 1. World Federation. Impounded CPS funds. Program for Peace Institute. Lake Mohawk, N.Y. March 2-4, 1962.