

Table A-1: Regressions of Values and Attitudes (Shaded = statistically significant at the 0.05 level)

Whole sample			Con-	Gini	ln	Once	Urban-	Popula.	Adj R ²
Dependent variables			stant	coef.	Ycap	Marxist	ization	density	S.size
RELIGIOUS VALUES AND ATTITUDES									
1R1	Believe in God (yes= +1; no = 0)	Coef	1.366	1.063	-0.039	-0.197	-0.0065	-0.000159	0.3359
		SE	0.455	0.503	0.038	0.091	0.0020	0.000221	39
		Beta		0.336	-0.327	-0.644	-0.5432	-0.104346	
1R2	Importance of God in your life (1 = not at all important; 10 = very important)	Coef	9.737	10.710	-0.143	-1.075	-0.0737	-0.000472	0.4277
		SE	3.755	4.103	0.312	0.751	0.0164	0.001552	40
		Beta		0.376	-0.133	-0.395	-0.6882	-0.040243	
1R3	Get comfort and strength from religion (yes= +1; no= -1)	Coef	1.390	2.914	-0.079	-0.288	-0.0187	0.000161	0.5298
		SE	0.865	0.945	0.072	0.173	0.0038	0.000357	40
		Beta		0.403	-0.288	-0.417	-0.6877	0.054058	
1R4	Attend religious services (more than once a week=+1.5; never=0)	Coef	-0.123	1.665	0.067	0.025	-0.0097	0.000285	0.2760
		SE	0.560	0.611	0.047	0.112	0.0024	0.000231	40
		Beta		0.441	0.474	0.069	-0.6830	0.183598	
1R5	Time spent with members of your church, synagogue, or mosque	Coef	-0.985	3.883	0.177	0.171	-0.0150	0.000128	0.1416
		SE	1.396	1.555	0.117	0.284	0.0063	0.000629	36
		Beta		0.463	0.554	0.211	-0.4651	0.036907	
1R6	Agree that clear guidelines to good and evil= +1; disagree = -1	Coef	0.307	1.031	-0.034	-0.043	-0.0001	-0.000056	0.2286
		SE	0.378	0.418	0.032	0.076	0.0017	0.000184	39
		Beta		0.422	-0.367	-0.183	-0.0160	-0.048009	
1R7	Believe in sin (yes= +1; no = 0)	Coef	1.561	2.937	-0.118	-0.199	-0.0146	-0.000119	0.3511
		SE	1.396	1.354	0.113	0.254	0.0056	0.000599	31
		Beta		0.363	-0.359	-0.264	-0.4452	-0.031996	
1R8	Believe in hell (yes= +1; no = 0)	Coef	0.172	2.706	-0.034	-0.099	-0.0127	-0.000305	0.2774
		SE	1.140	1.260	0.096	0.229	0.0050	0.000554	39
		Beta		0.356	-0.120	-0.134	-0.4388	-0.083419	
1R9	Churches give answers to people's spiritual needs (yes= +1; no = 0)	Coef	-0.063	1.553	0.023	0.275	-0.0051	-0.000449	0.5571
		SE	0.645	0.719	0.054	0.131	0.0029	0.000291	36
		Beta		0.288	0.1140	0.527	-0.2437	-0.201321	
1R10	Better if people with strong rel. beliefs were in public office (agree=+1: disag= -1)	Coef	1.329	3.280	-0.219	-0.111	-0.0086	-0.000038	0.5835
		SE	1.282	1.428	0.108	0.261	0.0058	0.000577	36
		Beta		0.321	-0.562	-0.112	-0.2192	-0.009002	
POLITICAL VALUES AND ATTITUDES									
1P1	Very interested in politics +2; not at all interested = - 2	Coef	0.600	-3.737	-0.014	-0.030	0.0081	-0.000129	0.1324

		SE	1.370	1.589	0.112	0.289	0.0057	0.000539	33
		Beta		-0.450	-0.051	-0.040	0.2905	-0.043501	
1P2	Confidence in parlement (a great deal= +2; none at all = -2)	Coef	0.668	-2.616	0.015	-0.415	-0.0035	-0.000856	0.3016
		SE	1.158	1.265	0.096	0.232	0.0051	0.000478	40
		Beta		-0.329	0.051	-0.547	-0.1183	-0.261828	
1P3	Rating of govt. having a democratic political system (very good= +2 = very bad= -2)	Coef	2.543	-2.783	0.003	-0.372	-0.0041	-0.000619	0.4427
		SE	0.806	0.881	0.067	0.161	0.0035	0.000333	40
		Beta		-0.449	0.015	-0.628	-0.1749	-0.242755	
1P4	In democracy, econ.sys. runs badly: (agree strongly= +2; disagree strongly = -2)	Coef	-1.500	2.180	0.035	0.431	-0.0012	-0.000184	0.3872
		SE	0.958	1.046	0.080	0.191	0.0042	0.000396	40
		Beta		0.310	0.131	0.644	-0.0456	-0.063638	
1P5	Democracy has problems but better than other forms of govt.(agree= +1; disag = -1)	Coef	2.255	-2.710	0.014	-0.305	-0.0035	-0.000383	0.4608
		SE	0.735	0.803	0.061	0.147	0.0032	0.000304	40
		Beta		-0.472	0.065	-0.556	-0.1608	-0.162252	
1P6	First aim of country is a strong defense (% agree)	Coef	-0.098	0.466	0.003				0.1663
		SE	0.097	0.217	0.006				14
		Beta		0.553	0.112				
1P7	Decider of internat. peacekeep. (national govts=1; coop with UN=2 ;UN alone=3)	Coef	2.620	-1.690	0.007				0.2897
		SE	0.388	0.800	0.025				10
		Beta		-0.633	0.089				
1P8	Government should reduce pollution (2=strongly agree; -2=strongly disagree)	Coef	-1.001	4.323	0.004	0.430	0.0029	-0.000680	0.2574
		SE	1.803	2.005	0.151	0.365	0.0080	0.000783	36
		Beta		0.370	0.009	0.381	0.0667	-0.143394	
1P9	Desired future change: more respect for authority (good= +1; bad = -1)	Coef	-1.226	2.574	0.028	0.184	0.0042	-0.000461	0.1706
		SE	0.756	1.195	0.044	0.128	0.0049	0.000490	38
		Beta		0.355	0.108	0.267	0.1544	-0.160167	
WORK VALUES AND ATTITUDES									
1W1	Importance in job: good pay (% mentioned)	Coef	0.514	1.187	0.008	0.115	-0.0034	0.000390	0.6066
		SE	0.264	0.288	0.022	0.053	0.0012	0.000109	40
		Beta		0.491	0.088	0.499	-0.3715	0.392852	
1W2	Important to have a respected job (% mentioned)	Coef	0.658	1.151	-0.013	-0.017	-0.0073	0.000640	0.3514
		SE	0.512	0.559	0.043	0.102	0.0022	0.000211	40
		Beta		0.316	-0.094	-0.048	-0.5362	0.426654	
1W3	Importance of freedom to make decisions in a job (1 = none; 10 = a great deal)	Coef	6.885	-3.953	0.116	-1.066	0.0021	-0.000236	0.7398
		SE	1.884	1.871	0.153	0.344	0.0082	0.000944	27
		Beta		-0.236	0.1677	-0.672	0.0294	-0.030270	

1W3	Importance of freedom to make decisions in a job (1 = none; 10 = a great deal)	Coef	6.885	-3.953	0.116	-1.066	0.0021	-0.000236	0.7398	
		SE	1.884	1.871	0.153	0.344	0.0082	0.000944		27
		Beta		-0.236	0.1677	-0.672	0.0294	-0.030270		
1W4	Do unpaid work for labor union (% mentioned)	Coef	0.227	-0.185	-0.015	-0.028	0.0003	-0.000071	0.1578	
		SE	0.071	0.079	0.006	0.014	0.0003	0.000032		36
		Beta		-0.431	-0.939	-0.671	0.1657	-0.397988		

BEHAVIORAL VALUES AND ATTITUDES

1B1	Homosexuality (never justified = 1; always justified = 10)	Coef	1.682	-10.506	0.468	-1.096	0.0293	-0.001273	0.7187	
		SE	3.635	3.971	0.302	0.727	0.0159	0.001502		40
		Beta		-0.286	0.338	-0.312	0.2122	-0.084305		
1B2	Divorce (never justified = 1; always justified = 10)	Coef	6.007	-6.835	0.136	-0.668	0.0139	-0.002264	0.5187	
		SE	2.280	2.491	0.190	0.456	0.0099	0.000942		40
		Beta		-0.362	0.191	-0.371	0.1956	-0.291900		
1B3	Euthanasia (never justified = 1; always justified = 10)	Coef	2.297	-7.230	0.082	0.129	0.0599	-0.001046	0.5180	
		SE	2.788	3.047	0.232	0.557	0.0122	0.001152		40
		Beta		-0.313	0.094	0.059	0.6919	-0.110321		
1B4	Abortion (never justified = 1; always justified = 10)	Coef	5.481	-10.246	0.051	-0.097	0.0311	-0.002950	0.4125	
		SE	2.619	2.862	0.218	0.524	0.0114	0.001082		40
		Beta		-0.522	0.069	-0.052	0.4219	-0.365738		
1B5	Approve of an unmarried woman having an abortion (% agree)	Coef	0.773	-1.559	-0.013	0.007	0.0061	-0.000499	0.1927	
		SE	0.622	0.618	0.051	0.114	0.0027	0.000312		27
		Beta		-0.497	-0.096	0.024	0.4646	-0.340543		

VALUES AND ATTITUDES TOWARD MARRIAGE, FAMILY, AND CHILDREN

1F1	Regardless of faults, one's parents always deserve respect and love = +1; no = -1	Coef	0.483	2.719	-0.040	0.074	-0.0078	0.000222	0.4974	
		SE	0.725	0.792	0.060	0.145	0.0034	0.000309		39
		Beta		0.469	-0.182	0.133	-0.3334	0.088652		
1F2	Important qualities in a child; hard work (important = 1; not mentioned = 0)	Coef	0.236	2.011	-0.073	0.261	0.0028	0.000277	0.6322	
		SE	0.626	0.680	0.053	0.127	0.0027	0.000257		39
		Beta		0.345	-0.331	0.463	0.1243	0.115673		
1F3	Important qualities in a child; independence (important = 1; not mentioned = 0)	Coef	0.472	-1.397	0.055	0.058	-0.0006	0.000002	0.1739	
		SE	0.594	0.645	0.050	0.121	0.0026	0.000244		39
		Beta		-0.378	0.397	0.162	-0.0395	0.001274		
1F4	A woman wants a home and children (agree strongly = +2; disagree strongly = -2)	Coef	1.852	1.738	-0.119	0.133	-0.0074	0.000411	0.6783	
		SE	0.776	0.768	0.063	0.141	0.0035	0.000390		26
		Beta		0.289	-0.456	0.226	-0.2867	0.144358		
1F5	Fathers well suited to look after children (strongly agree = +2; srt. disagree = -2)	Coef	1.137	-1.446	0.005	0.002	0.0072	-0.000804	0.2168	

		SE	0.679	0.673	0.056	0.124	0.0031	0.000342	26
		Beta		-0.429	0.035	0.006	0.5007	-0.503037	
1F6	Working mother as good mother as nonworking mother (same scoring as above)	Coef	3.007	-3.359	-0.146	-0.243	0.0040	-0.000121	0.2136
		SE	0.820	0.908	0.068	0.164	0.0036	0.000341	37
		Beta		-0.655	-0.739	-0.486	0.2081	-0.057706	
1F7	A preschool child suffers with working mother (same scoring as above)	Coef	0.740	4.695	-0.100	0.004	-0.0161	0.000857	0.5315
		SE	1.321	1.335	0.107	0.241	0.0059	0.000669	26
		Beta		0.549	-0.275	0.005	-0.4495	0.212605	
GENERAL VALUES AND ATTITUDES									
1G1	Agree that most people can be trusted (% agree)	Coef	0.925	-1.704	-0.032	-0.197	0.0047	-0.000377	0.6154
		SE	0.347	0.379	0.029	0.069	0.0015	0.000143	40
		Beta		-0.530	-0.266	-0.642	0.3912	-0.285002	
1G2	Desired future change: more emphasis on technology (good = +1; bad = -1)	Coef	0.345	1.231	-0.034	0.222	-0.0001	0.000257	0.5498
		SE	0.549	0.579	0.049	0.117	0.0024	0.000217	38
		Beta		0.271	-0.208	0.514	-0.0040	0.142808	
1G3	Confidence in television (a great deal= +2; none at all = -2)	Coef	1.797	-4.794	-0.061				0.2363
		SE	0.992	2.007	0.064				13
		Beta		-0.647	-0.261				

