

SWARTHMORE COLLEGE  
ANALYSIS HONORS EXAM  
REAL ANALYSIS I AND II

May 1998

Please explicitly state any results you use in answering the following questions.

1. Denote the subset  $\{(x, y) : x^2 + y^2 = 1\}$  of the plane by  $S^1$ . Show that  $S^1$  is connected.

2. Is  $C([0, 1])$  compact with the metric

$$d(f, g) = \max_{p \in [0, 1]} \{|f(p) - g(p)|\}?$$

Why or why not?

3. Prove that the function

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \sin \frac{1}{x}, & \text{if } x \neq 0 \\ 0, & \text{if } x = 0 \end{cases}$$

is differentiable but that

$$f(x) \neq \int_0^x f'(x) dx.$$

4. Approximate

$$\int_0^1 \sin(x^2) dx$$

up to three decimal places.

5. Suppose  $C$  is a convex, closed curve in the plane. Namely, if you pick any two points on the curve and join them by a line, the line lies entirely inside the closed curve. (Like an oval.) Assume the curve is smooth.

Let  $P$  be an arbitrary point on the curve. Prove that it is possible to find two other points  $Q$  and  $R$  on the curve so that  $PQR$  is an equilateral triangle.

6. (a) Give the definition of a  $k$ -manifold in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ ,  $0 < k \leq n$ .

(b) Is  $I = [0, 1]$  a 1 manifold in  $\mathbb{R}$ ? Why or why not?

(c) Is  $I^2 = I \times I = [0, 1] \times [0, 1]$  a 1 manifold in  $\mathbb{R}^2$ ? Why or why not?

7. Consider the function  $f : \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$  given by

$$f(x, y) = (e^x \cos y, e^x \sin y).$$

Prove that

(a)  $f$  is  $C^\infty$ .

(b)  $f$  is locally one-to-one.

(c)  $f$  is not one-to-one.