VOTING

1961, Commission on Civil Rights. Report
Contents

Book I: VOTING

General Contents: Books 1-5. ....................................................... IX
Letter of Transmittal ................................................................ IX
Acknowledgments .................................................................. XIII
Foreword ........................................................................... XV

PART I. CIVIL RIGHTS, 1961 .............................................. 1
Progress During The Last 2 Years ........................................... 2
Problems Still Unsolved ........................................................... 3
Nature of the Problems ............................................................ 7
The Command of Nondiscrimination ................................. 7
Problems of Cumulative Deprivation .................................. 8
Achieving National Goals ......................................................... 10
Differing Contexts ................................................................. 12
The Federal Problem ............................................................. 12
A Challenge to Americans ...................................................... 13

PART II. THE RIGHT TO VOTE ........................................... 15
CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION .................................................. 15
Nature of the Right ................................................................. 16
The Commission’s Studies ......................................................... 17

CHAPTER 2. STATUS OF THE RIGHT TO VOTE ................. 21
Alabama ............................................................................. 23
Macon County .................................................................. 24
Bullock County ................................................................. 25
Montgomery County ........................................................... 26
Lowndes and Wilcox Counties .......................................... 26
Dallas County ................................................................ 27
Jefferson County ............................................................... 27
Barbour County ................................................................. 27
Greene and Monroe Counties .......................................... 27
Florida ........................................................................... 28
Gadsden County ............................................................... 28
Lafayette, Liberty and Union Counties .............................. 28
Flagler County ................................................................. 29
North Carolina.
Georgia
Mississippi.
Tennessee
Negro Suffrage Before 1954.
Discriminatory Practices.
Concerted Action.
Legislative Discrimination.
The Civil Rights Act of
Baker
Leecounty
Franklin County.
Bertie County.
Graham County.
Hertford County.
South Carolina.
McCormick County.
Calhoun and Williamsburg Counties.
Tennessee.
Fayette County.
Haywood County.
CHAPTER 3. THE LOUISIANA STORY.
Negro Suffrage Before 1954.
Concerted Action.
The Joint Legislative Committee.
The Citizens Councils.
Discriminatory Practices.
Voting Requirements.
Finding the Registrar.
Slowdowns.
The Identification Muddle.
A Little Mistake.
Failure To Notify.
Test of Interpretation.
Treatment of White Applicants.
Intimidation.
Segregated Voting Machines.
Legislative Discrimination.
Summary.
CHAPTER 4. FEDERAL LEGISLATION.
Civil Rights Act of 1957.
Civil Rights Act of 1960.
CHAPTER 5. FEDERAL LITIGATION.
The Courts Disagree.
The Rains Case.
The Alabama Case.
Other Registration Cases.
Voter Intimidation.
The Quest for Evidence.
Appraisal.
CHAPTER 6. STATISTICS OF NONVOTING.
Analysis of Registration Statistics:
Alabama.
Arkansas.
Delaware.
Florida.
Georgia.
Louisiana.
Maryland.
Mississippi.
North Carolina.
Tennessee.
Texas.
Virginia.
West Virginia.
Summary.
CHAPTER 7. GERRYMANDERING AND MALAPPORTIONMENT.
The Louisiana Example.
Executive Remedies.
Legislative Remedies.
Judicial Remedies.
The Tuskegee case.
The Tennessee case.
Appraisal.
CHAPTER 8. CONCLUSIONS.
Findings.
General.
Qualification of Voters.
Arbitrary Interference With the Right to Vote.
Dilution of the Right to Vote.
Statistical Information.
Recommendations.
Qualification of Voters.
Recommendation 1.
Disents to Recommendation 1.
Recommendation 2.
Interference With the Right to Vote.
Recommendation 3.