

I. Central South America (In two parts but listed here together)

| Language               | Genetic Unit               | #          | EI  | RI |
|------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-----|----|
| Achuar-Shiwiar         | Jivaroan                   | <5000      | 3   |    |
| Aguaruna               | Jivaroan                   | 38290      | 4.5 |    |
| Amahuaca               | Panoan > S-C               | 310/500    | 2.5 |    |
| Amarakaeri             | Harakmbet                  | 500        | 3.5 |    |
| Amundava               | Tupi-Guaraní               | 50         | 1.5 |    |
| Andoque                | Isolate                    | 619        | 1.5 |    |
| Arabela                | Zaparoan                   | 50         | 1   |    |
| Araona                 | Tacanan > A-T              | 81/90      | 3   |    |
| Arikapu                | Macro-Ge ><br>Yabuti       | 6          | 1   |    |
| Aruá                   | Tupi > Monde               | 12/40      | 1   |    |
| Baure                  | Arawakan ><br>Maipuran     | 13/631     | 1   |    |
| Bora                   | Witotoan                   | 2828       | 4   |    |
| C. Aymara              | Aymaran                    | Over 1mill | 5   |    |
| Cahuarano              | Zaparoan                   | 5?         | 1   |    |
| Candoshi-Shapra        | Isolate                    | 3000       | 3.5 |    |
| Canichana <sup>†</sup> | Isolate                    | 0?/583     | 1   |    |
| Carabayo               | Unclassified               | 150        | 2   |    |
| Cashinahua             | Panoan > SE                | 2000/5000  | 3   |    |
| Cavineña               | Tacanan > A-T              | 1180/1736  | 2.5 |    |
| Cayuvava <sup>†</sup>  | Isolate                    | 0?/794     | 1   |    |
| Chácobo                | Panoan > S                 | 550/860    | 3   |    |
| Chamicuro              | Arawak ><br>Maipuran       | 2/20       | 1   |    |
| Chayahuita             | Cahuapanan                 | 11384      | 4   |    |
| Chiquitano             | Macro-Ge ><br>Chiquito     | 5855/47086 | 1   |    |
| Cholon <sup>†</sup>    | Hibito-Cholon <sup>†</sup> | ??         | 1   |    |
| Cocama-Cocamilla       | Tupi > T-G                 | 2050/15000 | 2   |    |
| Cofan                  | Chibchan                   | 1400       | 3.5 |    |
| Culina                 | Arauan                     | 1303       | 4   |    |
| Cusco Quechua          | Quechuan                   | 1500000    | 5   |    |
| Ese Ejja               | Tacanan><br>Tiatinagua     | 1300/1300  | 4   |    |
| Huachipaeri            | Harakmbet                  | 311        | 4   |    |
| Huambisa               | Jivaroan                   | <9500      | 4   |    |
| Ignaciano              | Arawakan ><br>Maipuran     | 4500/20805 | 2   |    |
| Iñapari                | Arawak ><br>Maipuran       | 4          | 1   |    |
| Iquito                 | Zaparoan                   | 35/500     | 1   |    |

|                             |                        |            |      |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------|------|
| Itene (Moré)                | Chapacuran             | 3          | 1    |
| Itonama                     | Isolate                | 10/5090    | 1    |
| Jabutí                      | Macro-Ge ><br>Yabuti   | 5          | 1    |
| Jebero                      | Cahuapanan             | ??/3000    | 1.5? |
| Jora (Hora)                 | T-G                    | < 5?       | 1    |
| Kallawaya                   | Mixed Language         | < 50       | 2    |
| Karipuná                    | T-G                    | 12-15      | 1    |
| Katukina                    | Katukinan              | 1/360      | 1    |
| Kaxararí                    | Panoan > E             | 220        | 3.5  |
| Korubo                      | Unclassified           | 500        | 4    |
| Leco                        | Isolate                | 20/80      | 1    |
| Machiguenga                 | Arawak ><br>Maipuran   | 10149      | 4    |
| Machinere                   | Arawakan ><br>Maipuran | 400        | 4    |
| Makuráp                     | Tupi > Tupari          | 114/700    | 1    |
| Marubo                      | Panoan > N-C           | 594        | 3.5  |
| Mascho Piro                 | Arawak ><br>Maipuran   | 20-100     | 4    |
| Matis                       | Panoan > N             | 120        | 2    |
| Matsés                      | Panoan > N             | 3500       | 4.5  |
| Minica Huitoto              | Witotoan               | 1705       | 3    |
| Mondé                       | Tupi:Mondé             | 30         | 1    |
| Movima                      | Isolate                | 1452/6528  | 2    |
| Muinane                     | Witotoan               | 150        | 3    |
| Muniche                     | Isolate                | 3          | 1    |
| Murui Huitoto               | Witotoan               | 2900       | 3    |
| N. Bolivian Quechua         | Quechuan               | 116483     | 5    |
| N. Pastaza Quichua          | Quechuan               | 6000       | 4    |
| Nambiquara, N.              | Nambiquaran            | <150       | 3    |
| Nanti                       | Arawak ><br>Maipuran   | 350-600    | 3    |
| Napo Lowlad Quechua/Quichua | Quechuan               | 12000      | 4    |
| Nomitsaguenga               | Arawak ><br>Maipuran   | 6500       | 4    |
| Nüpode Huitoto              | Witotoan               | 100        | 2    |
| Ocaina                      | Witotoan               | 66/150     | 2.5  |
| Omagua                      | Tupi > T-G             | 10-100/627 | 1.5  |
| Orejón                      | Tucanoan > W           | 190/405    | 3    |
| Oro-Win                     | Chapacuran             | 5          | 1    |
| Pacahuara                   | Panoan > S             | 17/18      | 1.5  |
| Pacaasnovos                 | Chapacuran             | 1800       | 4    |
| Pano Katukina               | Panoan > SE            | 196        | 4    |
| Papavô                      | Unclassified           | 170        | 2    |
| Plautdietsch                | Germanic               | thousands  | 4.5  |

|                      |                 |              |     |
|----------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----|
| Portuguese           | Romance         | millions     | 5   |
| Poyanáwa             | Panoan > S-C    | 310          | 4   |
| Puno Quechua         | Quechuan        | 500000       | 5   |
| Puruborá             | Tupi > Purubora | 2            | 1   |
| Resígaro             | Arawak >        | 14           | 1   |
|                      | Maipuran        |              |     |
| Reyesano             | Tacanan         | < 10         | 1   |
| S. Pastaza Quechua   | Quechuan        | 250000       | 5   |
| Sabanês              | Nambiquaran     | 60           | 2   |
| Sakirabia            | Tupi > Tupari   | 70           | 3.5 |
| San Martin Quechua   | Quechuan        | 15000/43982  | 3   |
| Secoya               | Tucanoan > W    | 290/434?     | 3   |
| Sharanahua           | Panoan > S-C    | 950          | 3   |
| Shipibo-Conibo       | Panoan > N-C    | 26000        | 4   |
| Siona                | Tucanoan > W    | 550          | 3.5 |
| Siriono              | Tupi > T-G      | 399/419      | 3   |
| Spanish              | Romance         | millions     | 5   |
| Tacana               | Tacanan > A-T   | 1821/5058    | 2.5 |
| Taushiro             | Isolate         | <10          | 1   |
| Tena Lowland Quichua | Quechuan        | 5000         | 4   |
| Ticuna               | Isolate         | 41000        | 4   |
| Toromono             | Tacanan         | ?            | 1   |
| Tubarão              | Arawak          | 90           | 2.5 |
| Trinitario           | Arawak >        | 5500/20805   | 2   |
|                      | Maipuran        |              |     |
| Tsimané [Mosetén]    | Isolate         | 5316/5907    | 3.5 |
| Tuparí               | Tupi > Tupari   | 300          | 4   |
| Ucayali              | Arawak >        | 7212         | 4   |
|                      | Maipuran        |              |     |
| Urarina              | Isolate         | 3000         | 4   |
| Uru                  | Uru-Chipaya     | 1?           | 1   |
| Uru-Pa-In            | Unclassified    | 200          | 4   |
| Waorani              | Isolate         | 1650         | 4   |
| Wayoró               | Tupi > Tupari   | 80           | 3.5 |
| Yagua                | Peba-Yaguan     | 5692/6000    | 3.5 |
| Yaminahua            | Panoan > S-C    | 137/161 Bol  | 2.5 |
|                      |                 | = 1244 total |     |
|                      |                 | Peru/Brazil  |     |
| Yawanawa             | Panoan > S-C    | 310          | 4   |
| Yucuna               | Arawakan >      | 1800         | 4   |
|                      | Maipuran        |              |     |
| Yuqui                | Tupi > T-G      | 125/138      | 2   |
| Yuracare             | Isolate         | 2675/3333    | 3   |
| Zaparo               | Zaparoan        | 1/170        | 1   |
| 45/113 = .398        |                 |              |     |
| 332/113 = 2.94       |                 |              |     |