Researchers K. David Harrison and Gregory Anderson trekking through remote Russian villages have identified and interviewed some of the last remaining speakers of two Turkic languages. They recently visited villages along the Chulym River in Siberia, where indigenous people once communicated in a language they call Os and that Russians refer to as Middle Chulym. On past expeditions to a different part of Siberia, they studied another moribund Turkic language, Tofa, which has many terms useful in herding reindeer.

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herding as much as they once did, and they're not including the words in their Russian lexicon.

By contrast, these people still practice subsistence fishing along the Chulym River. Nevertheless, Harrison sees no indication that they are retaining Os fishing terms as they shift to speaking Russian. "When you lose a language," he says, "you also lose specialized knowledge."

-B.H