

Central Siberia Language Hotspot

Diversity Index: .24 (HIGH)

Genetic Unit	Language	Endangerment Index	Research Index
UGRIC	<i>Eastern Khanty</i>	☆☆	△△△△
SAMOYEDIC	<i>Sel'kup</i>	☆☆	△△
	<i>Enets</i>	☆	△△
	<i>Nganasan</i>	☆☆☆	△△
YENISEIC	<i>Mator</i> [†]		△
	<i>Kamas</i> [†]		△△
	<i>Ket</i>	☆	△△△△
	<i>Kott</i> [†]		△
	<i>Assan</i> [†]		△
	<i>Arin</i> [†]		△
	<i>Pumpokol</i> [†]		△
TUNGUSIC	<i>Yugh</i> [†]		△△
TURKIC	<i>Evenki</i>	☆☆☆	△
	<i>Lower Chulym</i> [†]		△
	<i>Ös</i>	☆	△△△
	<i>Xyzyl</i>	☆	
	<i>Xakas</i>	☆☆☆	△△△
	<i>North Altai</i>	☆☆	△
	<i>South Altai</i>	☆☆☆	△△
	<i>Shor</i>	☆☆	△△△
	<i>Tofa</i>	☆	△△△
	<i>Tuvan</i>	☆☆☆☆☆	△△△△△
	<i>Dolgan</i>	☆☆☆	△
MONGOLIC	<i>Soyot</i> [†]		△
	<i>Buryat</i>	☆☆☆☆☆	△△△
<i>Average</i>		1.52 ☆	2.0 △

LANGUAGE KEY

† = extinct

Endangered

Thriving

DIVERSITY INDEX

Number of *genetic units* divided by total number of languages, on a scale ranging from LOW (< .15), to MODERATE (.15 to .20), to HIGH (> .20). *Genetic Units* are family-level groups akin to Germanic or Romance.

ENDANGERMENT INDEX

(no stars)	Extinct	No Speakers
☆	Moribund	Youngest Speakers over age 60
☆☆	Highly Endangered	Youngest Speakers over age 40
☆☆☆	Endangered	No children speak the language
☆☆☆☆	Threatened	Small community undergoing shift
☆☆☆☆☆	Thriving	Stable or growing community with speakers of all ages

RESEARCH INDEX

Overall assessment of the state of research materials or the level of knowledge to science for each of the Language Hotspots includes the following criteria, with one △ for each:

- △ Texts with translation
- △ Short Scholarly Articles
- △ Descriptive Grammar
- △ Lexicon (word list) or Dictionary
- △ Audio / Video materials with annotation

Materials also assessed according to the following information: electronic/digital, annotated materials; *inter-linearization* (grammatical analysis accompanying texts or sentences); translation into locally dominant language, e.g., English, Russian, Spanish, Hindi; whether they are widely available or unpublished/unavailable (For example an unpublished text with no translation or analysis does *not* receive a △).